



*EFFECTIVE: January 4, 2022*

Three Rivers Health

## Three Rivers Health Notice of Privacy Practices

***IMPORTANT: THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.***

*If you have any questions about this Notice of Privacy Practices, please contact Tarina Jansen, Medical Records Manager, Three Rivers Health, 701 South Health Parkway, Three Rivers, MI 49093 at (269) 273-9788 or Carla Wagner, Privacy Officer, Beacon Health System, Inc., 615 North Michigan Street, South Bend, Indiana 46601, at Telephone (888) 335-1420.*

**Who Will Follow This Notice of Privacy Practice:** This notice describes Three Rivers Health (Three Rivers) practices and that of:

- All employees, staff, volunteers, students or other individuals Three Rivers allows to help you while you are a patient in the hospital or at any Three Rivers affiliated medical service providers.
- All members of our medical staff and their employees who may perform tasks at the hospital or any of our affiliated medical service providers.
- Any health care professional authorized to enter information into your medical record(s).

These individuals and entities will share your medical information as necessary to carry out treatment, payment and health care operations relating to the uses and disclosures of Three Rivers.

**Our Pledge Regarding Medical Information:** We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal. We are committed to protecting medical information about you. We create a record of care and services you receive at Three Rivers. We need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care generated by Three Rivers, whether made by Three Rivers' personnel or your personal doctor. Your personal doctor may have different policies or notices regarding the doctor's use and disclosure of your medical information created in the doctor's office or clinic.

This notice will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose medical information about you. We also describe your rights and certain obligations we have regarding the use and disclosure of medical information.

Three Rivers and all associates at all locations are required by law to maintain the privacy of patients' Protected Health Information (PHI) and to provide individuals with the following Notice of the legal duties and privacy practices with respect to medical information. We are required to abide by the terms of this Notice. We reserve the right to change the terms of this Notice and these new terms will affect all medical information that we maintain at that time. We are required to notify you if there is a breach of your unsecured medical information.

**Three Rivers may not require individuals to waive their rights under HIPAA Privacy Regulations as a condition of treatment, payment, enrollment in a health plan, or eligibility of benefits.**

**In certain circumstances we may use and disclose medical information about you without your written consent:**

**For Treatment:** We may use medical information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. We will disclose medical information about you to doctors, nurses, technicians, students in health care training programs, or other personnel who are involved in taking care of you. For example, a doctor treating you for a broken leg may need to know if you have diabetes because diabetes might slow the healing process. In addition, the doctor may need to tell the dietitian if you have diabetes so that we can arrange for appropriate meals. Different entities/departments of Three Rivers may share health information about you in order to coordinate the services you need such as prescriptions, lab work and x-rays. We may disclose health information about you to organizations and/or individuals outside Three Rivers who provide your medical care like nursing homes or other doctors.

**For Payment:** We may use and disclose medical information about you so that the treatment and services you receive at Three Rivers Hospital or other Three Rivers' entities may be billed to and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company, or a third party. For example, we may need to give your health plan information about a surgery you received at the hospital so your health plan will pay us or reimburse you for the surgery. We may also tell your health plan about a treatment you are going to receive to obtain prior approval or to determine whether your plan will cover the treatment.



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**For Health Care Operations:** We may use and disclose medical information about you for Three Rivers operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to run Three Rivers and make sure that all of our patients receive quality care. For example, we may use medical information to review our treatment and services and to evaluate our staff in caring for you. We may also combine medical information about many Three Rivers patients to decide what additional services Three Rivers should offer, what services are not needed, and whether certain new treatments are effective.

We may also disclose information to doctors, nurses, technicians, medical students, and other Three Rivers personnel for review and learning purposes.

We may also combine the medical information we have with medical information from other Three Rivers entities to compare how we are doing and see where we can make improvements in the care and services we offer. We may remove information that identifies you from this set of medical information so others may use it to study health care and health care delivery without learning who the specific patients are.

We may also disclose your medical information to other providers or health plans for certain health care operations purposes of that entity, but only if that entity has a relationship with you.

**Business Associates:** We may use or disclose your medical information to an outside company that assists us in operating our health system. They perform various services for us. This includes, but is not limited to, auditing, accreditation, legal services, and consulting services. These outside companies are called "business associates" and they contract with us to keep any medical information received from us confidential in the same way we do. These companies may create, receive, transmit, or maintain medical information on our behalf.

**Family Members and Friends:** If you agree, do not object to, or Three Rivers reasonably infers that there is no objection, we may disclose medical information about you to a family member, relative, or another person identified by you who is involved in your health care or payment for your health care. If you are not present or are incapacitated or it is an emergency or disaster relief situation, we will use our professional judgment to determine whether disclosing limited medical information is in your best interest under the circumstances. We may disclose medical information to a family member, relative, or another person who was involved in the health care or payment for health care of a deceased individual if not inconsistent with the prior expressed preferences of the individual that are known to Three Rivers. But you also have the right to request a restriction on our disclosure of your medical information to someone who is involved in your care.

**Appointment Reminders:** We may use and disclose medical information to contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or medical care at Three Rivers Hospital or another Three Rivers entity.

**Treatment Alternatives:** We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about or recommend possible treatment options or alternatives that may be of interest to you.

**Health-Related Benefits and Services:** We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about health-related benefits or services that may be of interest to you.

If you do not wish us to contact you about appointment reminders, treatment alternatives, or other health-related benefits or services, you must notify us in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice.

**Hospital Directory:** We may include certain limited information about you in the Hospital Directory while you are a patient at the hospital. The information may include certain information, such as your name, your location in the hospital, a general description of your condition (e.g., fair, good, serious, critical, etc.) that does not communicate specific medical information, your room's phone extension and your religious affiliation, in a hospital directory. The hospital can disclose this information, except for your religious affiliation, to people who ask for you by name. Your religious affiliation may be given to members of the clergy even if they do not ask for you by name. You may request that no information contained in the directory be disclosed. To restrict use of information listed in the directory, please inform the admitting staff or your nurse. They will assist you in this request. In emergency circumstances, if you are unable to communicate your preference, you may be listed in the directory.

**Fundraising Activities:** We may use medical information such as your name, address, phone number, the dates you received services, the department from which you received service, your treating physician, outcome information, and health insurance status to contact you to raise money for Three Rivers' interests. We may share this information with a foundation associated with Three Rivers to work on our behalf. If you do not want Three Rivers or its affiliates to contact you for our fundraising and you wish to opt out of these contacts, or if you wish to opt back in to these contacts, you must notify us in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice.

**Required or Permitted by Law:** We may use or disclose your medical information when required or permitted to do so by federal, state, or local law.

**To Prevent a Serious Threat to Health or Safety:** Consistent with applicable laws, we may disclose your medical information if disclosure is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public. We also may disclose protected health information if it is necessary for law enforcement authorities to identify or apprehend an individual. Any disclosure, however, would only be to someone able to help prevent the threat.



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**Disclosures to You:** Upon a written request by you, we may use or disclose your medical information in accordance with your request.

**Limited Data Sets:** We may use or disclose certain parts of your medical information, called a “limited data set,” for purposes such as research, public health reasons or for health care operations. We would disclose a limited data set only to third parties who have provided us with satisfactory assurances that they will use or disclose your medical information only for limited purposes.

**Disclosures to the Secretary of Health and Human Services:** We might be required by law to disclose your medical information to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services, or his/her designee, in the case of a compliance review to determine whether we are complying with privacy laws.

**De-Identified Information:** We may use your medical information, or disclose it to a third party whom we have hired, to create information that does not identify you in any way. Once we have de-identified your information, it can be used or disclosed in any way according to law.

**Communications Regarding Our Services or Products:** We may use or disclose your medical information to make a communication to you to describe a health-related product or service of Three Rivers. In addition, we may use or disclose your medical information to tell you about products or services related to your treatment, case management or care coordination, or alternative treatments, therapies, providers or settings of care for you.

We may occasionally tell you about another company’s products or services, but will use or disclose your medical information for such communications only if they occur in person with you. We may also use and disclose your medical information to give you a promotional gift from us that is minimal in value.

**Disclosures of Records Containing Drug or Alcohol Abuse Information:** Because of federal law, we will not release your medical information if it contains information about drug or alcohol abuse without your written permission except in very limited situations.

**Disclosures of Mental Health Records:** If your records contain information regarding your mental health, we are restricted in the ways we may use or disclose them. We can disclose such records without written permission only in the following situations:

- If the disclosure is made to you (unless it is determined by a physician that the release would be detrimental to your health);
- Disclosures to our employees in certain circumstances;
- For payment purposes;
- For data collection, research, and monitoring managed care providers if the disclosure is made to the division of mental health;
- For law enforcement purposes or to avert a serious threat to the health and safety of you or others;
- To a coroner or medical examiner;
- To satisfy reporting requirements;
- To satisfy release of information requirements that are required by law;
- To another provider in an emergency;
- For legitimate business purposes;
- Under a court order;
- To the Secret Service if necessary to protect a person under Secret Service protection; and
- To the Statewide waiver ombudsman.

**Disclosures of Medical Information of Minors:** Under Michigan law, we cannot disclose the medical information of minors to non-custodial parents if a court order or decree is in place that prohibits the non-custodial parent from receiving such information. However, we must have documentation of the court order prior to denying the non-custodial parent such access.

**Emergency Treatment Situations:** We may use or disclose medical information about you in an emergency treatment situation where substantial barriers to communicating with you exist.

**Suspected Abuse or Neglect:** We may disclose your medical information to a government authority that is authorized by law to receive reports of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence. Additionally, as required by law, if we believe you have been a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence, we may disclose your protected health information to a governmental entity authorized to receive such information.

**Special Situations:**

**Coroners, Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors:** We may release your medical information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or to determine the cause of death. We may also release your medical information to a funeral director, as necessary, to carry out his/her duties.

**Employer Sponsored Health and Wellness Services:** We maintain medical information about employer sponsored health and wellness services we provide our patients, including services provided at their employment site. We will use the medical information to provide you medical treatment or services and will disclose the information about you to others who provide you medical care.



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**Health Oversight Activities:** We may disclose your medical information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. For example, these oversight activities may include audits; investigations; inspections; licensure or disciplinary actions; or civil, administrative, or criminal proceedings or actions. Oversight agencies seeking this information include government agencies that oversee the health care system, government benefit programs, other government regulatory programs, and government agencies that ensure compliance with civil rights laws.

**Inmates:** If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may release medical information about you to the correctional institution or law enforcement official. This release would be necessary (1) for the institution to provide you with health care; (2) to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or (3) for the safety and security of the correctional institution.

Except for disclosures to another provider for your treatment, the information disclosed will be limited to your contact information or physical characteristics.

**Law Enforcement:** Under certain conditions, we also may disclose your medical information to law enforcement officials for law enforcement purposes. These law enforcement purposes include, by way of example, (1) responding to a court order or similar process; (2) as necessary to locate or identify a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person; (3) reporting suspicious wounds, burns or other physical injuries; or (4) as relating to the victim of a crime.

**Lawsuits and Other Legal Proceedings:** We may disclose your medical information in the course of any judicial or administrative proceeding or in response to an order of a court or administrative tribunal (to the extent such disclosure is expressly authorized). If certain conditions are met, we may also disclose your medical information in response to a subpoena, a discovery request, or other lawful process.

**Military and Veterans:** If you are a member of the Armed Forces, we may release medical information about you as required by military command authorities. We may also release medical information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority.

**National Security and Intelligence Activities:** We may release your medical information to authorized federal officials for lawful intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities authorized by law.

We may release medical information about you to authorized federal officials so they may provide protection to the President, other authorized persons or foreign heads of state, or for conducting special investigations.

**Organ, Eye and Tissue Donation:** If you are an organ donor, we may release medical information to organizations that handle organ procurement or organ, eye or tissue transplantation or to an organ donation bank, as necessary to facilitate organ or tissue donation and transplantation.

**Public Health Activities:** We may use or disclose your medical information for public health activities that are permitted or required by law. For example, we may disclose your medical information in certain circumstances to control or prevent a communicable disease, injury or disability; to report births and deaths; and for public health oversight activities or interventions. We may disclose your medical information to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to report adverse events or product defects, to track products, to enable product recalls, or to conduct post-market surveillance as required by law or to a state or federal government agency to facilitate their functions. We also may disclose protected health information, if directed by a public health authority, to a foreign government agency that is collaborating with the public health authority.

**Research:** Three Rivers may use and share your health information for certain kinds of research. For example, a research project may involve comparing the health and recovery of all patients who received one medication to those who received another, for the same condition. All research projects, however, are subject to a special approval process. In some instances, the law allows us to do some research using your medical information without your approval.

**Shared Medical Record/Health Information Exchanges (HIEs):** We maintain medical information about our patients in shared electronic medical records that allow the Three Rivers' associates to share medical information. We may also participate in various electronic HIEs that facilitate access to medical information by other health care providers who provide you care. For example, if you are admitted on an emergency basis to another hospital that participates in the HIE, the HIE will allow us to make your medical information available electronically to those who need it to treat you.

You have the right to opt out of the HIE. However, even if you do, some of your health information will remain available to certain health care entities as permitted by law. If you have questions or would like to opt out of any of the HIEs, contact Tarina Jansen, Medical Records Manager, Three Rivers Health, 701 South Health Parkway, Three Rivers, MI 49093 at (269) 273-9788 or Carla Wagner, Privacy Officer, Beacon Health System, Inc., 615 North Michigan Street, South Bend, Indiana 46601, at Telephone (888) 335-1420.

**Workers' Compensation:** We will disclose your health information that is reasonably related to a worker's compensation illness or injury following written request by your employer, worker's compensation insurer, or their representative.

**Other Uses and Disclosures of Medical Information:** Most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes, uses and disclosures of medical information for marketing purposes and disclosures that constitute the sale of medical information require your written authorization.



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Other uses and disclosures of your medical information that are not described above will be made only with your written authorization. If you provide Three Rivers with an authorization, you may revoke the authorization in writing, and this revocation will be effective for future uses and disclosures of medical information. However, the revocation will not be effective for information that we have used or disclosed in reliance on the authorization.

### **Your Rights Regarding Your Medical Information:**

You have the following rights regarding medical information Three Rivers maintains about you:

**Right to Access, Inspect and Obtain a Copy Your Own Medical Information:** You have the right to access, inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about your care. Usually, this includes medical and billing records, but does not include psychotherapy notes. Psychotherapy notes and mental health records may be entitled to additional protection as required by law. You have the right to obtain an electronic copy of your electronically maintained medical records if those records are readily producible in the electronic form or format you request.

To access, inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about you, you must submit your request in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice. If you request a copy of your medical information, the copy or summary will be provided usually within thirty (30) days of your request. Please be sure to indicate if you desire a paper or electronic copy. Three Rivers may charge a reasonable cost-based fee for copying, mailing, or other supplies associated with your request.

Three Rivers may deny your request to access, inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to your medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. Another licensed health care professional chosen by Three Rivers will review your request and denial. The person conducting the review will not be the person who denied your request. Three Rivers will comply with the outcome of the review.

**Right to Request Restrictions:** You have the right to request Three Rivers to restrict or limit the use or sharing of certain health information for treatment, payment, or our operations. You also have the right to request a limit on the medical information we disclose about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment for your care, like a family member or friend. For example, you could ask that we not use or disclose information about a surgery you had.

For any services for which you paid out-of-pocket in full, we will honor your request to not disclose information about those services to your health plan, provided that such disclosure is not necessary for your treatment. In all other circumstances, we are not required to agree with your request. If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you emergency treatment.

To request or terminate restrictions, you must make your request in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice. In your request you must tell us (1) what information you want to limit; (2) whether you want to limit our use, disclosure or both; and (3) to whom you want the limits to apply, for example, disclosures to your spouse.

Three Rivers reserves the right to terminate any previously agreed-to restrictions (other than a restriction we are required to agree to by law). We will inform you of the termination of the agreed-to restriction and such termination will only be effective with respect to medical information created after we inform you of the termination.

**Right to Request Confidential Communications:** You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you may request that we contact you only at work or by mail.

To request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice. We will not ask the reason for your request. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

**Right to Amend:** If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information for as long as Three Rivers maintains the information.

To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your request. We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

- Was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
- Is not part of the medical information kept by or for Three Rivers;
- Is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or
- Is accurate and complete.



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The Three Rivers personnel who maintain the information will respond to your request within 60 days after you submit the written amendment request form. If we deny your request, we will provide you a written explanation. You may respond with a statement of disagreement to be appended to the information you wanted amended. If we accept your request to amend the information, we will make reasonable efforts to inform others, including people you name, of the amendment and to include the changes in any future disclosures of that information.

**Right to an Accounting:** You have the right to request an “accounting of disclosures.” This is a list of the disclosures that we have made of your medical information.

To request this list or accounting of disclosures, you must submit your request in writing at the address at the bottom of this Notice. Your request must state a time period which may not include dates more than six years prior to your request. Your request should state in what form you want the list (for example, on paper, electronically).

The first list you request within a 12-month period will be free. For additional lists, we may charge you for the costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

**Complaints:** You may submit any complaints with respect to violations of your privacy rights to the Three Rivers Health Medical Records Manager or the Beacon Health System Privacy Officer. You may also file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services if you feel that your rights have been violated. There will be no retaliation from Three Rivers for making a complaint.

**Right to a Paper Copy of this Notice:** Even if you have agreed to receive this notice electronically, you are still entitled to a paper copy of this notice. You may ask us for a copy of this notice at any time. You may also obtain a copy of this notice at the Three Rivers’ website, <https://www.threerivershealth.org>.

**Changes to this Notice:** If we make a material change to this Notice, we will provide a revised Notice available at <https://www.threerivershealth.org>.

**Other Uses of Medical Information:** Other uses and disclosures of medical information not covered by this notice or the laws that apply to us will be made only with your written permission. If you provide us permission to use or disclose the medical information about you, you may revoke that permission, in writing, at any time.

If you revoke your permission, we will no longer use or disclose medical information about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. You understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures we have already made with your permission.

**Contact Information:** Unless otherwise specified, to exercise any of the rights described in this Notice, for more information, or to file a complaint, please contact Tarina Jansen, Medical Records Manager, Three Rivers Health, 701 South Health Parkway, Three Rivers, MI 49093 at (269) 273-9788 or Carla Wagner, Privacy Officer, Beacon Health System, Inc., 615 North Michigan Street, South Bend, Indiana 46601, at Telephone (888) 335-1420 or [privacy@beaconhealthsystem.org](mailto:privacy@beaconhealthsystem.org).